

onBalance Strategies for Adjusting pH and Alkalinity

Chemical	pH	TA
Soda ash	strong shift (→11.4)	1 lb / 100%
Sesqui	medium shift (→10.2)	1.43 lbs / 70%
Bicarb	mild shift (→8.3)	1.6 lbs / 63%
Muriatic acid	strong drop (→1.1)	lowers
Powdered acid	strong drop (→1.4)	lowers
CO ₂	shifts pH (→5ish)	no effect on TA
Aeration	shifts pH (→8.3)	no effect on TA

pH	TA	Remedies
OK	Low	→ bicarb
OK	High	→ frequent small amounts of acid
Low	OK	→ aerate, let drift up, hydroxide
High	OK	→ aerate, let drift down, lite acid
Low	Low	→ soda ash, sesqui, (bicarb...)
Low	High	→ aerate, when pH OK, adjust TA
High	High	→ adjust pH (acid demand), repeat
High (8.4+)	Low	→ bicarb

Raising cyanuric acid or borax levels makes the pH tend to ride higher but also requires raising Total Alkalinity in terms of Saturation Chemistry